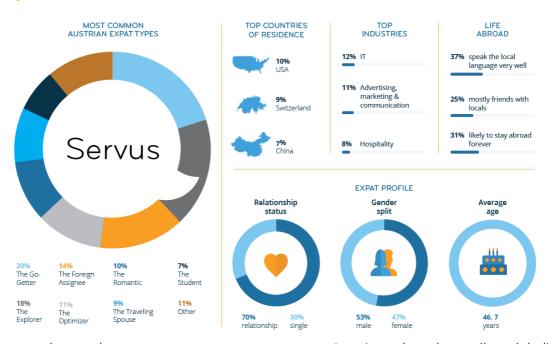


# The 7 Most Common Expat Types among Austrians Abroad and across the World

- Based on the latest Expat Insider 2018 research, InterNations presents the first comprehensive expat typology.
- The typology is based on expats' primary motivation for moving abroad and identifies job opportunities and the search for a better life as most important reasons for expatriation.
- The 7 most common Austrian expat types are the Go-Getter (20%), the Explorer (18%), the Foreign Assignee (14%), the Optimizer (11%), the Romantic (10%), the Traveling Spouse (9%), and the Student (7%).

Munich, 10 July 2018 — Although every expat journey is unique, there are similarities when it comes to the motivation for moving and the lifestyle abroad. Based on the insights of more than 18,000 expats living in 187 countries and territories in the annual Expat Insider survey, InterNations, the world's largest community for people who live and work abroad, presents the first comprehensive expat typology including the 7 most common expat types among Austrians abroad and across the world.

# Austrians Abroad



Go-Getters, who are the most common expat type among Austrians abroad as well as globally, and Foreign Assignees both move abroad for work-related reasons and dedicate a lot of time to their job. Optimizers, on the other hand, often simply search for a better life abroad — they are more common on a global scale (16%) than among Austrians (11%). They find it easy to settle in, which is also the case for the Explorer, while Romantics are very likely to be mainly friends with local residents. The former relocates abroad looking for an adventure or challenge, while the latter makes the move for love. Out of all Austrian expats, an above-average 18 percent are categorized as Explorers, while globally only 12 percent fall into this category.

The Traveling Spouse also moves abroad to be with their partner, however, they often struggle to feel at home abroad and face poor career prospects. Lastly, Students are highly educated and move



abroad for school or university. They are also the most likely to speak the local language very well. These two types make up the smallest share among both, the most common Austrian expat types and the world's most common expat types.

# The 7 Most Common Expat Types across the World and Why They Move Abroad

## 1. The Go-Getter (21%)

## **Reasons for moving abroad**

- found a job abroad on their own: 58%
- recruited by a local company: 31%
- start a business abroad: 10%

## Life abroad

- speak the local language very well: 22%
- mostly friends with locals: 14%
- likely to stay abroad forever: 30%

Go-Getters are highly educated expats who move abroad to boost their career: ten percent of Go-Getters hold a PhD, 45 percent graduated with a master's degree, and 33 percent have a bachelor's degree. In their new country of residence, they mainly work in education (16%, including language education), IT (12%), and manufacturing & engineering (9%). "Working life in Germany is very satisfying, especially for engineers like myself, as there is an abundance of jobs and opportunities available," says a Go-Getter from Singapore.

Spending 44.7 hours per week at full-time jobs, Go-Getters are slightly busier than the global average of expats (44.0 h). Nonetheless, 64 percent are satisfied with their working hours (vs. 62% globally) as well as with their career prospects (59% vs. 55% globally). "The job I have is very exciting in terms of the future, and the salary is very good," reports a British Go-Getter living in Vietnam. In fact, close to three in five Go-Getters (59%) believe their salary abroad is higher than what they would make in a similar job back home (vs. 53% of all expats).

Putting work first might have an impact on their personal life: close to one-quarter of Go-Getters in a relationship (24%) are currently not living in the same country as their partner — this is the highest share among all expat types and twice the global average (12%). Moreover, more than two in five (41%) find it hard to make local friends abroad, compared to 36 percent globally. Maybe this is the reason why 25 percent do not feel at home abroad yet, and another 18 percent believe that they never will (vs. 22% and 15% globally).

## 2. The Optimizer (16%)

## **Reasons for moving abroad**

- better quality of life: 60%
- financial reasons: 28%
- political, religious, or safety reasons: 12%

## Life abroad

- speak the local language very well: 23%
- mostly friends with locals: 16%
- likely to stay abroad forever: 55%

Out of all expat types, Optimizers see the most potential benefits in moving abroad, and it seems like they were right: an above-average share of Optimizers is satisfied with the weather (74% vs. 61% globally) and the quality of environment (79% vs. 69% globally) in their host country. "I love the fresh



air and sunshine. The country is so green and picturesque," says a British expat living New Zealand. Additionally, close to nine in ten Optimizers (88%) feel safe abroad (vs. 82% globally), and 74 percent are satisfied with their financial situation (vs. 67% globally). "I can survive financially without giving up the nice things in life," reports a Dutch Optimizer living in Italy.

When it comes to their working life, 81 percent of Optimizers work full time, which is slightly below the global average of expats (84%). Despite somewhat shorter full-time working hours (43.4 h vs. 44.0 h globally), close to three in five (58%) believe that their current income is higher than what they would get in a similar job back home (vs. 53% globally). "Life is easy here. I do not work much and make enough money to travel, save for the future, and afford all my expenses," reports a US American expat living in China.

Optimizers do not seem to struggle much with settling in abroad, either: more than seven in ten (72%) feel at home in the local culture, which is the highest share among all expat types and twelve percentage points more than the global average (60%). Maybe this is due to the fact that Optimizers find the local residents generally friendly (77% vs. 69% worldwide) and think it is easy to make local friends (56% vs. 45% globally).

## 3. The Romantic (12%)

### Reason for moving abroad

• for love / to live in their partner's home country: 100%

#### Life abroad

- speak the local language very well: 35%
- mostly friends with locals: 38%
- likely to stay abroad forever: 43%

Although the Romantic moved abroad for love, their romantic relationship did not necessarily last: twelve percent of them are currently single. For those Romantics who are (still or again) in a relationship, things are going well: close to nine in ten (88%) are satisfied with their relationship, and for 57 percent things could not get any better. "My only reason for living here is my desire to be close to my partner," states a Ukrainian expat living in Germany.

Romantics appear to really make an effort to adapt to their partner's home country: close to three in five (57%) state to speak the local language fairly or even very well. "I have learned the language, culture, and how to get along with the people," reports a Filipino living in India. In fact, the Romantic is most likely to be mainly friends with local residents (38%) out of all expat types, which is twice the global share of all expats (19%).

With twelve percent of Romantics currently looking for work (vs. 8% globally), their career does not look as rosy as their private life. In fact, 34 percent of Romantics are unsatisfied with their career prospects, compared to 25 percent of expats around the world. A Brazilian Romantic living in Austria reports that he had to "step down in order to get a job". Moreover, 41 percent of Romantics believe that their income is lower than what they would make in a similar job back home (vs. 27% globally).



## 4. The Explorer (12%)

## **Reasons for moving abroad**

- looking for an adventure: 47%
- want to live in this particular city/country: 28% mostly friends with locals: 20%
- simply enjoy living abroad: 25%

## Life abroad

- speak the local language very well: 32%
- likely to stay abroad forever: 41%

Explorers seem to find it easy to settle down in their new country of residence, with almost threequarters (73%) feeling at home there (vs. 64% globally). Maybe this is due to the fact that the majority of Explorers (68%) finds it easy to make new friends abroad (vs. 57% globally), which is the highest share among all seven expat types. "Meeting people and having friends is very important for me," a Canadian expat living in Germany shares.

Generally, Explorers perceive the local residents' attitude towards them positively, and 75 percent are satisfied with this factor (vs. 66% globally). In addition to that, they have the highest share of respondents satisfied with their own socializing and leisure activities abroad (76%). "I just love Vienna. It is a beautiful city, relaxed, and with more than enough to do and see," says a British expat who moved abroad looking for an adventure.

Aside from making friends, a good work-life balance seems to be important to the Explorer. Explorers with a full-time job spend just about 42.4 h per week at work (vs. 44.0 h globally). In fact, nearly seven in ten (68%) are happy with their work-life balance (vs. 61% globally), which is — along with the Optimizer — the highest share among all expat types.

## 5. The Foreign Assignee (10%)

## Reason for moving abroad

• sent abroad by their employer: 100%

## Life abroad

- speak the local language very well: 22%
- mostly friends with locals: 13% • likely to stay abroad forever: 25%

Nearly every Foreign Assignee (96%) works full time (vs. 84% of all expats) and with an average of 46.1 working hours per week, they spend by far the most time at work (vs. 44.0 h globally). However, this seems to pay off, as 26 percent report an annual gross household income of more than 150,000 USD, more than twice the global average (12%). Their generous household income might also be related to the fields they frequently work in: manufacturing & engineering (14%), finance (13%), and IT (11%).

More than three in five Foreign Assignees (61%) are satisfied with their career prospects (vs. 55% globally), and almost seven in ten (69%) are happy with their job security (vs. 59% globally). Both shares are the highest out of all expat types. "My job is a challenge, but I have many opportunities to grow as a professional," states an expat from Peru living in Honduras. Maybe that is the reason why 73 percent of Foreign Assignees are generally satisfied with their job (vs. 65% globally).

Close to three in five Foreign Assignees (58%) think it is likely that they will return home at some point (vs. 43% globally), again the highest share out of all expat types. While this might be due to the fact that they were sent abroad by their employer for a limited time only, close to a quarter of Foreign Assignees (23%) also do not feel at home abroad yet, and another 17 percent do not think they ever



will. "It is part of my job," a Portuguese expat living in Mozambique explains. "I adapt in order to fulfill my work requirements." Maybe they struggle with settling in because they miss their significant other: more than one in five Foreign Assignees who are in a relationship (22%) do currently not live in the same country as their partner — after the Go-Getter, this is the second-highest share out of all expat types.

## 6. The Traveling Spouse (8%)

## Reason for moving abroad

• for their partner's job or education: 100%

#### Life abroad

• speak the local language very well: 19%

mostly friends with locals: 12%likely to stay abroad forever: 29%

While most other expat types have a fairly balanced gender ratio, close to nine in ten Traveling Spouses (86%) are female. "We only live here because of my husband's work," a Dutch expat living in Kosovo reports. Due to them moving for their partner's sake, Traveling Spouses are more likely than other expat types to take care of their home and/or children (27% vs. 5% worldwide) or to be currently looking for work (17% vs. 8% globally). Employees (13%) only make up the third-largest share when it comes to Traveling Spouses' employment status (vs. 25% globally). "I am worried about my future career because my husband is the one who has a job," a Spanish expat living in the Netherlands explains. In fact, 41 percent are unsatisfied with their career prospects, compared to 25 percent globally.

In addition to frequently unsatisfying careers, Traveling Spouses also struggle with settling in abroad on a personal level. One-third (33%) does not feel at home in the local culture, nine percentage points more than the global average (24%). Moreover, 20 percent believe that they will never feel at home in their current country of residence, which is the highest share among the seven expat types. Almost one in three (32%) find it hard to make new friends abroad, and an even higher share has difficulty making local friends in particular (48%). Both results are above the global average (25% and 36%, respectively).

## 7. The Student (7%)

## Reasons for moving abroad

- go to school or university: 90%
- improve their language skills: 10%

### Life abroad

• speak the local language very well: 36%

• mostly friends with locals: 13%

• likely to stay abroad forever: 31%

Despite being able to communicate easily — the share of Students speaking the local language of their respective host country very well is the highest among all expat types — Students struggle to make local friends abroad. More than two in five (41%) find this hard, compared to 36 percent globally. "It is not very easy to make new friends here in Germany," a Chinese expat says. Maybe this contributes to the fact that just 54 percent of Students feel at home in the local culture, compared to 60 percent worldwide.

Less than half of the Students (46%) are in a committed relationship, which is far below the global average (66%) and the lowest share among all expat types — however, with an average age of 32.4



years, they are also by far the youngest expat type (vs. a global average of 44.2 years). Those who are in a relationship, though, are far more likely than other expat types to have met their significant other in their current country of residence (58% vs. 32% globally).

In addition to being highly educated — eleven percent of Students already hold a PhD, which is the highest share among the various expat types — they are also very likely to work in education themselves (14%). Other common fields of occupation include IT (13%) and manufacturing & engineering (9%). With 58 percent positive ratings, Students are quite satisfied with their career prospects, compared to 55 percent globally. "London is good for young people starting their careers and who are eager to network and learn," explains a Slovakian Student. However, only 56 percent of Students are satisfied with their financial situation, which is far below the global average (67%).

## Read More about Expat Types



#### The Go-Getter

Go-Getters are highly educated expats who move abroad for job-related reasons. While they are happy with their career prospects, their personal life often suffers a bit.



## **The Optimizer**

Optimizers see many potential benefits in their move abroad, and usually they are not disappointed. They value a good work-life balance and do not have trouble settling in abroad.



## **The Romantic**

Romantics move abroad to be with their partner and do their best to fit in (e.g. by learning the local language). While they find it easy to make local friends, their job situation is often unfavorable.



## The Explorer

Explorers move abroad for a personal challenge and seem to master it very well. While they find it easy to make friends and appreciate the options for socializing abroad, they are not always happy with their career prospects.



## The Foreign Assignee

Being sent abroad by their employers, most Foreign Assignees are extremely satisfied with their job and career. However, they struggle to feel at home abroad, and most of them already have plans to return home.



## The Traveling Spouse

Moving abroad for their partner's job, Traveling Spouses often face an unsatisfying life abroad. They struggle with low career prospects, find it hard to make friends, and many want to return home at some point.



#### The Student

Students move abroad for their education and are very eager to learn the local language. While they are highly educated and satisfied with their career prospects, their financial situation does not seem too bright.



## **About the Expat Typology 2018**

For the Expat Typology 2018, InterNations identified the 7 most common expat types across the world as well as among British, French, Germans, Italians, and US Americans abroad. The typology is based on the expats' primary motivation for moving abroad. More than 18,000 survey respondents representing 178 nationalities and living in 187 countries or territories revealed their reasons by choosing one out of 19 possible answer options, including one open-text field.

The data was obtained from the *Expat Insider 2018* survey. The complete results will be published in detail in September 2018. For a nationality to be featured in the Expat Typology, a sample size of at least 31 survey participants per type and nationality was necessary. However, for most of the featured nationalities, the sample size per type exceeded 100 participants.

#### **About InterNations**

With 3.1 million members in 420 cities around the world, InterNations (<a href="www.internations.org">www.internations.org</a>) is the largest global community and information site for people who live and work abroad. InterNations offers global and local networking both online and face-to-face. At around 6,000 official events and activities per month, expatriates have the opportunity to meet other global minds. Online services include country and city guides created by a team of professional writers, guest contributions about life abroad, and discussion forums to help members with topics such as the local job or housing search. InterNations membership is by approval only to ensure we remain a community of trust.

The InterNations app is available for Android and iOS and can be downloaded for free on <u>Google Play</u> and the <u>App Store</u>.

Find more information about InterNations on our <u>press pages</u>, <u>company website</u>, <u>Facebook</u>, <u>LinkedIn</u>, <u>Twitter</u>, or in our <u>Expat Magazine</u>.

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